

A Texan in the White House Harriet Isecke



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# **Table of Contents**

Life of a Leader 4–5
Finding His Way 6–9
Off to Washington
Risky Business 12–13
Senate Leader14–17
Headed for the White House
President Johnson
Ready to Retire
Glossary30
Index
Your Turn!

# Life of a Leader

Lyndon Baines (LIN-duhn Beynz) Johnson was born in Texas in 1908. His family did not have much money. He worked hard to pay his own way through college. After graduating, he became a teacher. The children he taught were poor. They inspired Johnson to enter politics. He wanted to help those who could not help themselves.

In politics, the public called Johnson by his initials, LBJ. Like most Texans at the time, Johnson was a **Democrat**. He represented Texas in the U.S. Congress from 1937 to 1961. For the first 12 years, he was a **representative**. For the next 12 years, he was a **senator**.



In 1961, Johnson became vice president under President John F. Kennedy. But in 1963, Kennedy was shot and killed. That day, Johnson was sworn in as the 36th president of the United States. Johnson was a strong leader and a gifted speaker. He dedicated his life to helping others and his country.



### **The Lawmakers**

The legislative
(LEJ-is-ley-tiv) branch of
the government is called
Congress. Congress is
made up of the Senate
and the House of
Representatives. The
Senate has two members
from every state. The
number of representatives
in the House is based on
the number of people in
each state.

## Two-Party System

There are two main political parties in America. Democrats think there should be a strong central government that uses taxes to help people. Republicans believe that a smaller government is better for the country. They think it helps people and businesses more if they do not have to pay high taxes.

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