

# Earth and Space Science Readers:

### The Wonder of Our Solar System

#### **Publishing Credits**

Editorial Director Cre

Dona Herweck Rice

Associate Editor

Joshua BishopRoby

Editor-in-Chief Sharon Coan, M.S.Fd. **Creative Director** 

Lee Aucoin

Illustration Manager

Timothy J. Bradley

Publisher

Rachelle Cracchiolo, M.S.Ed.

#### **Science Contributor**

Sally Ride Science

#### **Science Consultants**

Nancy McKeown

Planetary Geologist

William B. Rice,

**Engineering Geologist** 

#### **Teacher Created Materials**

5301 Oceanus Drive

Huntington Beach, CA 92649-1030 http://www.tcmpub.com

ISBN 978-0-7439-0561-9

ePUB ISBN 978-1-5457-0475-2

© 2007 Teacher Created Materials, Inc.

## **Table of Contents**

Our Place in the Universe	4
The Sun	6
The Planets	8
Dwarf Planets Galore!	22
Asteroids, Meteoroids, and Comets	24
Constellations	26
Appendices	28
Lab: Collecting Micrometeorites	28
Glossary	30
Index	31
Sally Ride Science	32
Image Credits	32

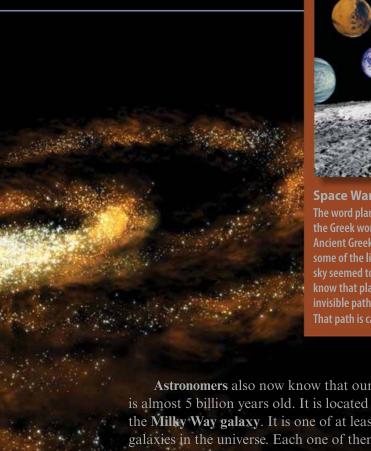


### **Our Place in the Universe**

Have you ever looked into the night sky and wondered what was out there? Throughout time, people have gazed to the heavens. They are hoping to find clues about our place in the universe.

Long ago, people thought that Earth was the center of the solar system. They thought that the sun, moon, stars, and other planets revolved around it. Scientists finally learned that Earth is one of at least eight planets in our solar system. They found that all of the planets travel around the sun.







#### **Space Wanderers** The word planet comes from the Greek word for wanderer. **Ancient Greeks noticed that** some of the lights in the night sky seemed to wander. Now we know that planets move in an invisible path around the sun. That path is called an orbit.

**Astronomers** also now know that our solar system is almost 5 billion years old. It is located at the edge of the Milky Way galaxy. It is one of at least 100 billion galaxies in the universe. Each one of them has billions of stars! Our galaxy alone has about 200 billion stars.

The Milky Way is a spiral galaxy. It can be seen on a very dark night as a bright band in the sky. It is so wide that light would take 100,000 years to travel across it.

### You've Just Finished your Free Sample

**Enjoyed the preview?** 

Buy: http://www.ebooks2go.com